



Parenting

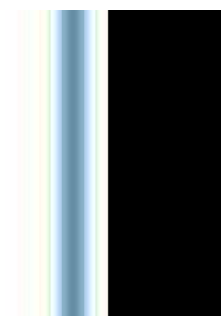
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BACKGROUND

1.1 Commissioning of the study

THE NATIONAL SAMPLE

2.2. Athlete demographics

[illegible][illegible]

DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS

\$

16

					! ! " # ! \$
					% " & ! \$
					' (") * \$
					') % " (+ \$

In their PRIMARY sport, what context did your child participate in prior to COVID-19-related restrictions?

Are free play opportunities presently available to your child?

Are community based sport opportunities presently available to your child?

When school resumes, will intramural sport opportunities at school be available to your child?

When school resumes, will interscholastic sport opportunities at school be available to your child?

Are travel/elite club sport opportunities presently available to your child?

3.2 COVID-19-related Barriers to Participation

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about potential barriers to your child resuming sports when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed.

\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$

[illegible]

M

M

M



SURVEY ITEM: !"#\$%&'()*+,-'(\$./#&0()#&0-1*.2&-3(/-+&#&0-'&4-3'&(/)**5&.&6666666&789:;8&<:=>?@AB@'#&\$(#5&'&#%('/*(-.%&C

[illegible]

!

	<i>Strongly Disagree</i> 1		<i>Disagree</i> 2	<i>Neither Agree nor Disagree</i> 3	<i>Agree</i> 4	<i>Strongly Agree</i> 5
"#\$!!	%&(!		%&(!	*&(!	) +&(!	' - &(!
	, &(!				. . &(!	
/001!10245\$7897!	+&(!		) &(!	++&(!	): &(!	, , &(!
	' &(!				.) &(!	
;6<527=527!!	%&(!		%&(!	: &(!	) * &(!	, : &(!
	, &(!				. - &(!	
;9614!7=527!!	+&(!		) &(!	+) &(!	, %&(!	, > &(!
	, &(!				. %&(!	
/8?753280328!!	+&(!		+&(!	- &(!	) > &(!	' : &(!
	) &(!				: > &(!	
@0\$43280328!	+&(!		%&(!	- &(!	) > &(!	' : &(!
	) &(!				. : &(!	
A6B 90455\$!	) &(!		' &(!	%&(!	) * &(!	, &(!
	. &(!				* + &(!	

M

M

SURVEY ITEM: !"#\$%&'()*+,-'(\$./#&0()#&0-1*.2&-3(/-+&#&0-'&4-3'&/)**5&*.&6666666&789:;&=>?@ABCA'#\$(&5&'#&'*/(*-.%&\$'&#&0(#5&

[illegible]

!

!						
N% !!	=4M !	=9> !	MO> !	=P4M !	9G<G> !	
	9<O> !			MG< > !		
Q##)!)#9 *+ . \$/ + \$!	=< > !	=4M !	C; !	OG< > !	: B !	
	9<=> !			M<C> !		
0- , 4 5\$R-6\$!!	=< > !	=< > !	C; < > !	OC<G> !	9O9> !	
	: < > !			M9<C> !		
0' -) *!\$R-6\$!!	=<=> !	O<=> !	CO<=> !	OP<O> !	: =<C> !	
	9< > !			MC< > !		
Q/ K\$; (9/ # (5/ !!	=< > !	=<=> !	B< > !	=G< > !	G=<9> !	
	: <=> !			MM9> !		
2 #. *(9/ # (5/ !	=<=> !	C<P> !	B< > !	=B<O> !	GC !	
	: <C> !			MP< > !		
S- & ' #*#+ . !	O<P> !	9 !	=; <G> !	O=<P> !	OG<P> !	
	P<G> !			GP4M !		

M

M

M

What will you do when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?

!

"#\$%&#!" () *+ (*+ . ! (*! / # 1012 3! (& - % *45#6#9(\$!7#8)#!	99: !	9; <=> !
"#\$%&#!" () *+ (*+ . ! (*! (!?@A 3" ! (& - % *45#6#9(\$!7#8)#!	=BB!	=9<G> !
"#\$%&#!" () *+ (*+ . ! (*! (!DEF D3" ! (& - % *45#6#9(\$!7#8)#!	CCB!	C; <G> !
EH- . !*IJ (. *!& K!, / -H! () *+ (*+ L!+ !* / - \$!\$' -) *! (. K& -)#!	=M	=9> !
E/ (6#. !*!H#, +H#H!	C=G!	CC< > !

What would be the most likely reason your child would discontinue playing when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?

D#(5/ !" \$R\$!	9C=!	: G< > !
T#6#5 ' #H!- */#) !+ *#)#\$*\$!H%+ L!*/#!' (. H#&+ !	=B; !	=: <9> !
N & -K!8+ (. , # \$!	CBG!	CG< > !
1L#H!- %*!	C, C!	P<=> !
@*/#)!	: O!	O<P> !

How is your child staying active during the COVID-19 pandemic?

!		
U(R+ L!J (\$R\$!	GO: !	9B<9> !
V+R#!) +H L!	9B=!	9C<P> !
N###!' 5 K!+ !*/#/- %\$#!	G=M	9G<P> !
N###!' 5 K!+ !*/#!K()H!	GM !	G=< > !
N###!' 5 K!+ !*/#!. #+ / 7-)/ - - H!	OG; !	O=<G> !
Q +6(*#!-)!\$& (5L) - % !\$' -) *\$!*)(+ + L!	=: 9!	==<=> !
@*/#)!	:: !	: < > !

How many new sports or recreational activities has your child tried, in any form, since the onset of COVID-19-related restrictions?

!		
; !	:: B!	: ; <9> !
C!	=: P!	==<G> !
=!	=99!	=O<C> !
O!	MO!	B<9> !
: !	O9!	O<=> !
9W	O: !	O<C> !
!		
C<CP!	C<O; !	; X!

M

Do you anticipate your child continuing to play one or more of these new sports/activities once organized youth sports return?

!		
Y#\$!	9; G	: 9<P>
2 (K7#!	COB!	C=< > !
Z - !	CO!	C<=> !

Please indicate how comfortable you would be with your child participating in the following types of sport activities when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?

!		
E H6+H%Q 5' + R% !5' -) *\$!!	O4MB!	C<CM
Z #4L/7-)/- - H!' + R% !L(& #5\$!!	O4GO!	C<C!
E *) (& %Q(55' -) *\$(*!\$, / - - 5!	O49B!	C<G!
E *#) \$, / - 5 \$*+ !\$, / - - 55' -) *\$!!	O< P!	C<O!
S- & & % #K!7(\$5H!5' -) *!	O49=!	C<O=!
U) (6#54#5*#1-)!, 567!5#(L%#!5' -) *!	O4O=!	C<OP!

!

!T (* (U #)#!, - 5#*, *#H!- . ! (!\$, (5#1) (. L+ L!8- & !C!

\!*- !9!!

\!

!	Extremely Uncomfortable Uncomfortable Neither Uncomfortable nor Comfortable Comfortable Extremely Comfortable				
	1	2	3	4	5
E H+G+H%(! G!	9 !	P< > !	CO<P> !	OO !	OG<P> !
' ‡ R% !S' -) *\$!!	C9<C> !			B; <G> !	
Z #&L/7-)/- - H!	B<=> !	CO< > !	C9 !	OB< > !	=G !
' ‡ R% !L(& #S!	=; <=> !			GO !	
E *) (& %Q(G!	P<=> !	C=< > !	CM<M> !	O=< > !	=B<O> !
\$' -) *\$(*\$ / - - G!	=C<=> !			9P !	
E *) \$ / - ‡ \$* ‡ !	C; <C> !	C9<G> !	CB< > !	O; <=> !	=G<P> !
\$ / - - G\$' -) *\$!	=9<G> !			9B<C> !	
S- & & % #K!!	C; <M> !	C=<P> !	CM<O> !	=P< > !	=MB> !
7(\$#H!\$' -) *!	=O !			9B !	
U)(G#5#5*#!-)!	C9< > !	C: <G> !	CB<G> !	=B< > !	=: !
, 9<7!\$#(L%#!\$' -) *!	=P<P> !			9=<C> !	

How comfortable will you feel allowing your child to return to organized sport AFTER the health and safety issues around COVID-19 are fully resolved?

!		
Q‡ R% †-) !N) ##!QK!	O<PM	C<CO!
N , %\$#H!Q(, *‡ #!-) !T) <B\$!	O<PP!	C< > P!
F (& #S!-) !S- & ' #*#*+ . !	O<P9!	C<C9!

As a parent, what do you miss the *MOST* about your child's regular youth sport participation?

!		
O- , ¶ 5] + L U ¶ / ! - * / #)! ()#. *\$!	C9: !	C: < > !
F #**+ L!*- !\$' #. H!*& # U ¶ / !& K!, / -H!	=C; !	CP< > !
O##+ L!& K!, / -H!, - &' ###!	O99!	O=< > !
O##+ L!& K!, / -H!&') - 6#!	=P; !	=G< > !
V#+ L!- %*\$###!	9: !	: < > !
D(6+ L!*& #!*- !& K\$#5U / -H!& K!, / -H!& L!\$- & #- . #!\$#I\$, ()#!	CG!	C< > !
@* / #)!	=C!	C< > !

What do you miss the *LEAST* about your child's regular youth sport participation?

!		
U / #!*) (6#9[H) +6+ L'8K+ L'1\$*(K+ L!+ ! / - *#5\$!	=GC!	=O< > !
U / #!, - \$*\$!	O=9!	=P< > !
U / #!*& #!	C9G!	C: < > !
U / ##_*) (!)#\$' - . \$7-5*#\$![(6- 9% ###+ L'18% H)(- \$+ L', ()' -- 5+ L'15 L-\$*+ \$'##*, <!	CP9!	CB< > !
U / #!% J (. *#H!\$, ¶ 5+ *#)(, *+ . \$![(J ¶ / ! - * / #)! ()#. *\$', - (, / #\$'-)!& K!, / -H!	B: !	G< > !
U / #!#&- *+ . \$!E#_ ' #) #. , # U / -H!*/#K' () *+ + (*#!	G: !	9< > !
@* / #)!	=9!	=< > !

How much have your children been engaging in sport, physical activity, and free play with each other during COVID-19-related restrictions?

2 % / !\$#\$!*/ (. !7#8)#!	C9=!	==< > !
?#\$!*/ (. !7#8)#!	CPM	=MP> !
17- %*! / #!\$(&#!(\$!7#8)#!	C: O!	=; < > !
2 -)#!*/ (. !7#8)#!	CO; !	CP< > !
2 % / !&-)#!*/ (. !7#8)#!	GO!	P< > !

I believe my relationship with my _____ has become _____ during the COVID-19-related school and sport-related restrictions.

!		
O' - %\$#4' ()*. #)!	O9=!	C< B!
S/ -#H!	O8: !	C< C!
3_*. H##H!& & #K!	O< =!	C< =!

`!T(*(U #)#!, - 5# , *#H!- . ! (!\$, (5#!)(. L+ L!&- & !C! [\!*- 19! [\!

O' - %\$#4' ()*. #)!	: <9> !	M0> !	: C<G> !	==<O> !	=O<O> !
	C=<M> !		!	: 9<G> !	
S/ -#H!	O< > !	G<=> !	O, <G> !	O< < > !	=G<O> !
	P<=> !		!	G; <O> !	
3_*. H##H!& & #K!	O9> !	C; < > !	: 9<=> !	==< > !	CM<M> !
	CO<P> !		!	: ; <M> !	

	-													
	.00	-												
	.01	.23**	-											
	-.14**	-.03	-.02	-										
	-.09**	.08**	.00	.03	-									
	-.16**	.14**	.04	.03	.52**	-								
	-.16**	.14**	.03	-.01	.38**	.36**	-							
	-.13**	.16**	.01	-.01	.38**	.29**	.57**	-						
	.08**	-.06	-.01	.06	.19**	.12**	.12**	.23**	-					
	-.01	.09**	.06*	.00	.23**	.28**	.34**	.33**	.44**	-				
	-.07*	-.03	-.01	.02	.28**	.22**	.32**	.36**	.46**	.32**	-			
	-.13**	.13**	.04	-.01	.22**	.35**	.46**	.44**	.09**	.43**	.33**	-		
	-.06*	.03	.00	.04	.65**	.42**	.58**	.53**	.72**	.49**	.77**	.37**	-	
	-.15**	.18**	.05	.00	.47**	.66**	.60**	.72**	.32**	.73**	.43**	.76**	.63**	-

! "#\$%* & < .05; ** & < .01

					Fear of illness (Child)	Fear of illness (Parent)			
Age	-								
Degree	.00	-							
Annual income	.01	.23**	-						
Number of children in household	-.14**	-.03	-.02	-					
Fear of illness (Child)	-.01	.02	.02	-.04	-				
Fear of illness (Parent)	.00	-.02	-.01	-.06	.79**	-			
Schedule conflicts	-.08**	.16**	.09**	-.04	.51**	.52**	-		
Child not interested	-.11**	.17**	.07*	-.03	.36**	.36**	.60**	-	
Transportation difficulty	-.13**	.18**	.07*	-.04	.43**	.43**	.72**	.72**	-

! " # \$ % * & < .05; ** & < .01

5

GROUP DIFFERENCES

5.1 Differences by US Region

E I EM *How many hours a week did your child engage in the following before (and during) COVID-19 restrictions?*

	BEFORE					DURING				
					11.52					7.04*
					11.78					8.02*
					11.02					6.94*
					12.80					7.47*
					10.76					6.01*
	11.51					7.21				

AKE H ME

After youth sports resume, our family will likely spend _____ money than we used to on this child's youth sport participation.

7) '\$9&#-\$!	: 6 <!
=) >\$9&#-\$!	: 6 5!
? /+%&-\$!	: 6 @
=) >\$9%&-\$!	<6AB!
C &-\$!	: 6 <!

!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:;@A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [\] ^ _ ` a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z { | } ~ ! " # \$ % & ' ( ) \* + , - . / : ; @ A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [ \ ] ^ \_ ` a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o p q r s t u v w x y z { | } ~

7) '\$9&#-\$!	A6D!	2@BD!	E: 6 D!	<; 6D!	A6D!
!	<B6AD!			<@2D!	
=) >\$9&#-\$!	2; 6D!	2B6 D!	E<6D!	2F6<D!	2: 6D!
	<B6F D!			<@6@!	
? /+%&-\$!	A6D!	2: 6 D!	5; 6D!	256F D!	226@!
	<<6 D!			<B65D!	
=) >\$9%&-\$!	226D!	<<6<D!	E26@!	2B6@!	F6AD!
	:: 6 D!			<E6BD!	
C &-\$!	@2D!	2F6D!	EB6AD!	2B6<D!	@BD!
	<56<D!			<F6@!	

What will you do when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?

7) '\$9&#-\$!	526F D!	<E6<D!	2: 6D!	; 6@!	@@!
=) >\$9&#-\$!	5<6 D!	<: 6D!	226<D!	<6AD!	2; 6D!
? /+%&-\$!	E@6D!	<A6 D!	B6AD!	<6AD!	226@!
=) >\$9%&-\$!	5; 6D!	<B6ED!	B6BD!	E6 D!	2; 6 D!
C &-\$!	EF6<D!	<E6BD!	226 D!	<6BD!	256D!

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about potential barriers to your child resuming sports when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed.

!					
7) ' \$9&#- \$!	: 6<	: 6 5	<6@	<6 ;	<6@
=) >\$9&#- \$!	: 6:	: 6:	<6@	<6:	<6;
? /+ %&- \$!	: 6B	: 65	<6@	<65	<6B
=) >\$9%&- \$!	: 6A5	: 6<	: 6 F	<6F	<6F
C &- \$!	: 6F	: 6 E	<6@	<6:	<6;
KL KMN	: 6: !	: 6B!	<6@!	<6E!	<6E!

! = / , / 0 (# , \$! + / 00 & (&- # (') -- ! ' & /) , - # ' & + & ,) \$8 + ! GH! + / 00 & \$! - > ! & - (' / \$ 6! = ! ' & /) , - ! % / \$9 ! 1 # \$ 9 / , . !
 - > ! & - (' / \$ # ' & ,) \$! - / , / 0 (# , \$! + / 00 & \$! 0 1 !) , & # ,) \$9 & 6

Northeast

08# ' !) 0 / * , &- ! 3 9 / * + 4 !	2 < 6 D !	2 2 6 < D !	2 B 6 D !	: ; 6 D !	< @ 2 D !
	<: 6 A D !			5 @ 2 D !	
08# ' !) 0 / * , &- ! 3 0 # ' & , \$ 4 !	2 < 6 D !	2 E 6 A D !	2 B 6 @ D !	: 5 6 @ D !	2 @ 6 D !
	< F 6 @ D !			5 5 6 < D !	
= (9 8 + > * 8 ! () , 0 % (\$!!	<: 6 D !	2 A 6 E D !	2 B 6 E D !	< B 6 E D !	2: 6 D !
	E 2 6 D !			E; 6 @ D !	
P 9 / * + ! ,) \$ / , \$ 8 ! &- \$ 8 + !!	E; 6 E D !	<: 6 A D !	2; 6 D !	2 B 6 D !	A 6 D !
	F E 6 < D !			< 5 6 D !	
K ' # , - !) ' \$ + / 00 (> * \$ H !!	: 2 6 A D !	<< 6 E D !	2 F 6 D !	2 E 6 D !	2 5 6 < D !
	5 E 6 < D !				

Midwest

08# '!) 0/*, &- !P9/*4!	2; 0D!	@FD!	2; 6D!	:: @D!	: F6D!
	2@BD!			B; 0D!	
08# '!) 0/*, &- !3Q# ' & \$4!	@6D!	2<ED!	22@D!	: BFD!	<A@D!
	<2FD!			5F6D!	
=(9&+>*8!() , 0%(\$!!	<; FD!	<20D!	<; 6D!	<; 6D!	2B@D!
	E2BD!			: A6D!	
P9/*!,) \$/, \$8' &- \$8+!!	: @D!	<; 6D!	2; 6D!	2B6D!	2: 6D!
	5@6D!			;; 6D!	
K' #, -l) ' \$+/00(>*\$H!!	<@AD!	<E6AD!	226D!	2F6D!	2B6D!
	5EFD!			:: @D!	

Southwest

08# '!) 0/*, &- !P9/*4!	A6D!	@FD!	2<6D!	<@D!	E26D!
	2B6@D!			B; 0D!	
08# '!) 0/*, &- !3Q# ' & \$4!	F6AD!	2<6D!	2B6D!	:: 6AD!	:: 6D!
	2A6AD!			FE6D!	
=(9&+>*8!() , 0%(\$!!	2B6D!	<<6D!	2B6@D!	<; 0D!	2@BD!
	: @D!			E<6AD!	
P9/*!,) \$/, \$8' &- \$8+!!	: A6D!	25ED!	2: 6D!	2F6D!	2F6D!
	5: @D!			:<ED!	
K' #, -l) ' \$+/00(>*\$H!!	<@@D!	2A6AD!	2EFD!	2A6AD!	2B6@D!
	EABD!			: F6D!	

West

08# '!) 0/*, &- !P9/*4!	2A6D!	@2D!	22ED!	:: FD!	:: FD!
	<B6D!			F26D!	
08# '!) 0/*, &- !3Q# ' & \$4!	2E6D!	25FD!	25FD!	:: 0D!	<E6D!
	;; 0D!			5E6D!	
=(9&+>*8!() , 0%(\$!!	<26D!	<; ED!	2B6D!	<; 6D!	2F6D!
	E26@D!			E; ED!	
P9/*!,) \$/, \$8' &- \$8+!!	: A6D!	25FD!	2F6D!	2: ED!	2F6D!
	5E6D!			<@6D!	
K' #, -l) ' \$+/00(>*\$H!!	:: FD!	<; ED!	25FD!	250D!	2A6D!
	526D!			:: ED!	

How much have your children been engaging in sport, physical activity, and free play with each other during COVID-19-related restrictions.

7) ' \$9&#- \$!	<B<
=) >\$9&#- \$!	<B<!
? /+%&- \$!	<F5!
=) >\$9%&- \$!	<6 @
C &- \$!	<6F
KL KMN	<6E!

7) ' \$9&#- \$!	<; @!	<B6 D!	<; @!	<; @!	2; QD!
=) >\$9&#- \$!	2AQD!	:: &-D!	<: 6 D!	2AQD!	2; &-D!
? /+%&- \$!	<26 D!	<@ED!	<<QD!	2BFD!	@FD!
=) >\$9%&- \$!	<@BD!	: <ED!	2F&-D!	2<&-D!	@ED!
C &- \$!	<B6 D!	<5ED!	2A6 D!	<: @AD!	5BD!

I believe my relationship with my [Spouse/Partner, Child, Extended Family] has become _____ during COVID-19-related school and sport-related restrictions.

7) ' \$9&#- \$!	: 6B	: 6E !	: 6B
=) >\$9&#- \$!	: 6A!	: 6A:	: 6E
? /+%&- \$!	: 6 B!	: 6<	: 6:
=) >\$9%&- \$!	: 6;	: 6@	: 6<
C &- \$!	: 65	: 6:	: 6 F
KL KMN	: 6<!	: 6E!	: 6<!

Spouse/Partner

7) ' \$9&#- \$!	E6D!	F6D!	E; @AD!	<<@!	<5QD!
=) >\$9&#- \$!	: QD!	FED!	EEFD!	<2ED!	<E6D!
? /+%&- \$!	56D!	226D!	E<6D!	<2FD!	2A6AD!
=) >\$9%&- \$!	F6 D!	A6D!	: : 6 D!	<: @!	<A6<D!
C &- \$!	5ED!	@BD!	E; @!	<: QD!	<26 D!

Child!

7) '\$9&#-\$!	E6@!	F@D!	<A6 D!	: ; 6 D!	: ; 6 D!
=) >\$9&#-\$!	26@!	56 D!	<@&D!	: E@AD!	<A@D!
? /+%&-\$!	: 6<D!	F@D!	: 5@AD!	:: @!	<; @D!
=) >\$9%&-\$!	<@D!	E6 D!	<E@AD!	: F@AD!	: 2@D!
C &-\$!	<@D!	A@D!	: : 6 D!	: 5@D!	<; @D!

Extended Family!

7) '\$9&#-\$!	E6@!	A@D!	E<@D!	<<@!	<2@D!
=) >\$9&#-\$!	<6<D!	A@!	E: @D!	<: @D!	<<6 D!
? /+%&-\$!	56 D!	2E@D!	EAG<D!	2F@D!	25@D!
=) >\$9%&-\$!	: @D!	2<6 D!	E2@!	<E@AD!	2B@!
C &-\$!	<@D!	@@D!	5; @D!	<: @D!	2E6 D!

	BEFORE					DURING				
	!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:; &,-.+	!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:; 1)-"2"23+	(4#%5*6+ !)-#0##*+ 4)+7)"",5+	8-9*5:4)+ :49&*0"0"42+		!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:; &,-.+	!"#\$%&'()*+,-./:; 1)-"2"23+	(4#%5*6+ !)-#0##*+ 4)+7)"",5+	8-9*5:4)+ :49&*0"0"42+	
					12.27 ^a					8.76 ^{*a}
					11.04 ^{ab}					5.91 ^{*b}
					10.33 ^b					5.60 ^{*b}
					11.51					7.21

; <1=>!

SURVEY ITEM:#

	a
	b
	b

TAKE HOME:5%&()*#(# & % \ # / 0 0 , (+ + * # & 1 / & ' 2 # ' + 3 # 0 / & # 5 ' 4 # / # 1 ' (2 # 0 / (' 6 # (#) 7 ' - & # 7 + 2 & (8 * 6 / ,) 7 # 1 / & * # 9 7 ' (# ; < = > ? @ A # *) & + / (* # & # 1 0 ' 2 G #

SURVEY ITEM:# #

TAKE HOME: # / # 0 ' % + 3 B 4 2 + B & (. ' * # ' & # 1 & * () # % & ** # / 0 0 , (+ 6 # 6 1 ' * # (# 1 % & () * 8 1 4 (* # / &) 7 ' - & # 7 + 2 & (8 * # * , 0 1) + / (# B 6 / ,) 7 # 1 / & G

SURVEY ITEM:#

	a	a	a	a	a
	ab	ab	c	b	b
	b	b	b	b	b

#

Urban

[illegible]

Suburban

Suburban						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#
						#

#

#

#

#

 $\mathbf{!E_i}$

Rural

#

TAKE HOME: #) %*) + %45# -B(-B: %) #2 -BB & (. ' *# G#)' 2# # % & () # 1/ & #/ B# % & & #/ #7' #
& *, 0 1) + (# B# 4/6# % & **# / 0 0 , (+) 6# 61' *# B# /)' # 7' # B & %' & # 7' # / 1, 4/4 + (#2' (*) 61# 7' #
0 / & # % & () *# B % & 2# 44' **# B/ & # 7' 0 # 4 2# 7' - & # 7 + 2 & (G\$ % & () *# # & % # / 0 0 , (+) + *# 4# / #
& # ' 2# . 7' 2, 4 # / (B#) *# 7' - & # 7 + 2 # /) # ' - (3# () ' & *)' 21# 4 2# & 4 *1/ & % + (#2 -BB, 4 + *# 6# 10 / & #
- 0 1%) B 4# % & & #/ #7' - & # 7 + 2 & (8# & *, 0 1) + (# B# % & + 1% + (G####

SURVEY ITEM: #

	a
	b
	ab

#

TAKE HOME: #) %*) + %45# -B(-B: %) #2 -BB & (. ' *# 0' 88' 2# % & **# / 0 0 , (+) 6# 61' *# (# 7 + 2 & (8#
' (3% 3' 0' () # (#1/ & # 1# 76* + %4#) +) 61# 4 2# & ' # 4/6# +) 7# 7' - & # + 4# (3* #2, & (3# ; <=> ?@A? & 4# ' 2#
& *) &) + (*GF1' . -B: %45# # % & () *# # & % #)) - (3* # 1/ & ' 2# 7' - & # 7 + 2 & (#1' (2 - (3# 7' # 0 / *) #
) - 0' # +) 7# (' # 4 /) 7' 88' 7 + 4 # % & () *# # , - , & % #)) - (3* # 1/ & ' 2# 7' - & # 7 + 2 & (#1' (2 - (3# # **
) - 0' # / 3') 7' 88' B# /)' 1# % & **# 44# / 0 0 , (+) + *# 10' % # % 4' *# , 33' *) # 7% # 7 + 2 & (# & #1' (2 - (3#
*437) 45# # *# - 0' # +) 7# (' # 4 /) 7' 88' 7% # ' B' & # ; <=> ?@A? & 4# ' 2# & *) &) + (*GF#

##

#

#

#

#

SURVEY ITEM:#

	a	a	a
	b	b	b
	b	b	b

#

Spouse/Partner

#

Child

#

Extended Family

TAKE HOME:#)%) + %42-B & (. ' *# 0 ' 88' 2#% & / **# / 0 0 , (+)6#61' *# (#1%& () *88 4# + (*7-1 *#
9 +)7#7' -8*1/, *' L1%8 (' 8# 7+21#% (2# G' (2' 2#B0 -4* G# (' 8%4#1%& () *#8/ 0 # & % #
./ 0 0 , (+) + *#8 1/ 8' 2#0 / & #0 1& / J' 0 ' () # B8 4# + (*7-1#V) %4#6#D +)7#7' *' # (2+ -2, %4#7% #
1%& () *# (# /) 7# , - , & % # 2#8 8%# / 0 0 , (+) + *G

#

5.3 Differences by Race

SURVE ITEM

	Pickup/Free play	Virtual Training	Focused Practice or Drills	Games or Competition	TOTAL	Pickup/Free play	Virtual Training	Focused Practice or Drills	Games or Competition	TOTAL
		a				a			a	a
		b				a			bc	b
		a				a			bc	ab
		b				b			bc	b
		a				a			abc	ab

NOTES:

n

TAKE HOME

	a
	b
	ab
	b

#

!"

#

	a	a			
	b	b			
	b	b			
	b	a			
	a	a			

#

White

Hispanic/Latino

#

Black

Asian

Other

#, ', & % & ' 1B # 0 (88 ' (, # 8B + * (6 + % # 6 * - % 4 # 6 + # G % + . # & # ' * + (, # +) - * , % # B / ' * * & % #
, - # 5 + # + % 8 4) , & (# B) 1 3 G B - , + H 1 6 2 J # \$ % & (J # (. # K 8 4 ' (& #) ' * + (, % 0 + * + # - % # B ' * B 1 # B 6 5 & #
& 1 + % # (. # 1 6 2 # (. # K 8 4 ' (& #) ' * + (, % 0 + * + # - % # B ' * B 1 # B) ' * + (, # & 1 + % G ###

#

	a
	ab
	ab
	b
	ab

#

#, ' , & % & ' 1 B # % (8 8 6 ' (, # 8 B + * + (6 + % # 4 + * 0 + . # 6 * - % % # 6 + % # (# 6 5 & * + (7 / #
+ (0 ' 0 + 4 + (, # & #) - * , #) 5 3 % & ' 1 # 6 , & 3 # (. # B * + + # 1 3 # 8 5 # 5 + 8 # 1 8 0 % # 8 * & 0 # ; < = > ? @ A ? * + 1 , + . #
* + % * & , & (% # B (- , + # 0 5 & + # ' * + (, % # +) - * , + . # 5 ' , # 5 + 8 # 6 5 & * + (# & , + * 6 , + . # 4 - % # 4 - (0 % # 5 + #
0 * - 8) % # 0 5 & + # % & (# 4 8 & % # +) - * , + . # % (8 8 6 ' (, B # + % # & , + * 6 , & (# + , 9 + + (# 5 + 8 # 6 5 & * + (# 5 ' (#
) * & # - # ; < = > ? @ A ? * + 1 , + . # * + % * & , & (% #
#

#

#

#

Spouse/Partner

#

Child

#

Extended Family

#D- #%' , & % 1# 8B+ *+(6+ % # 4 + * 0+. # 6*- % % 6+ # (#) ' *+(, % # + 1 , & (% 8 % % 8 5 # 5 + 8 #
% - 8 % P) ' * , (+ * J # 6 5 & J # * # G + (. + . # B 4 8 B G #
#

How many hours a week did your child engage in the following before (and during) COVID-19 restrictions?

	Before COVID-19 restrictions					During COVID-19 restrictions				
	! " !#\$%					! " !#\$%				
								a	a	a
								b	b	b

Male	3.08
Female	2.95
TOTAL	3.03

Data were collected on a scale ranging from 1 () to 5 (). Significant differences between male and female children are denoted by different superscripts. Cells with matching superscripts are not significantly different from one another.

Male	8.6%	17.7%	43.4%	18.2%	12.1%
	26.3%			30.3%	
Female	11.1%	16.5%	47.5%	15.8%	9.0%
	27.6%			24.8%	

Male	53.9%	24.5%	10.8%	1.9%	8.9%
Female	44.4%	26.2%	10.2%	3.5%	15.6%

Male	3.61	3.40 ^b	2.89	2.42	2.61
Female	3.66	3.58 ^a	3.03	2.46	2.69
TOTAL	3.63	3.47	2.95	2.44	2.64

Significant differences across child sex are denoted by different superscripts. Groups with matching superscripts are not significantly different from one another.

Fear of illness (Child)	13.3%	10.3%	12.9%	29.2%	34.3%
	23.6%			63.5%	
Fear of illness (Parent)	12.0%	15.8%	14.0%	36.2%	22.0%
	27.8%			58.2%	
Schedule conflicts	22.9%	20.7%	17.0%	23.0%	16.4%
	43.6%			39.4%	
Child not interested	40.8%	18.6%	11.9%	15.1%	13.6%
	59.4%			28.7%	
Transport difficulty	32.9%	21.6%	12.8%	16.7%	16.0%
	54.5%			32.7%	

Fear of illness (Child)	9.0%	12.3%	14.3%	32.3%	32.1%
	21.3%			64.4%	
Fear of illness (Parent)	8.7%	12.7%	17.7%	34.0%	26.9%
	21.4%			60.9%	
Schedule conflicts	17.7%	20.5%	20.7%	22.9%	18.2%
	38.2%			41.1%	
Child not interested	37.7%	19.6%	13.4%	17.5%	11.8%
	57.3%			29.3%	
Transport difficulty	28.1%	23.3%	17.0%	14.4%	17.2%
	51.4%			31.6%	

Male	2.64
Female	2.64
TOTAL	2.64

Male	22.4%	29.2%	19.3%	19.8%	9.2%
Female	21.8%	28.2%	23.3%	17.6%	9.2%

Male	3.58 ^a	3.79 ^a	3.50 ^a
Female	3.42 ^b	3.67 ^b	3.30 ^b
TOTAL	3.52	3.74	3.42

Male	4.3%	8.4%	38.1%	23.2%	26.0%
Female	4.7%	8.0%	47.4%	20.8%	19.1%

Male	2.8%	5.9%	28.7%	34.3%	28.4%
Female	3.3%	6.6%	33.5%	33.5%	23.1%

Male	3.8%	9.2%	41.4%	24.8%	20.8%
Female	3.1%	12.3%	51.4%	17.7%	15.6%

5.5 Differences by Household Income

E I EM

	TOTAL					TOTAL				
		b				b	a	a		
		b				b	ab	b		
		a				a	b	b		

AKE HOME

#

#

	M
	b
	b
	a

NOTES:

substantially less

substantially more

	Substantially Less 1	A Little Less 2	About the Same 3	A Little More 4	Substantially More 5

#%&()*# , - & . - &' / # - & # , % # 1233433# # (6%# 8- 0 ' & . - &' / # ' 5 : # - & #
万 ' 7# - # . ' (/ # - & # - (' < # (# , ' 58, 5/ & (=#- 6), #. - & *# , ' (# ? @B C D# & *)88)5 (*#& #
7E) ' / F

#

#

#

	Resume at SAME level	Resume at LOWER level	Resume at HIGHER level	Not participate	Haven't Decided

#

#G- # ' % 5 : 67/ 5E & (8' *# ' & # & *' ()#88 **& : 5 (*# (# %& () *# 7/4 *E 8), ' 58#
8, 5/ & (=#& *60 .)5 (# E#- 6), #. - & #

!"

#

	<i>Fear of illness (Child)</i>	<i>Fear of illness (Parent)</i>	<i>Schedule conflicts</i>	<i>Child not interested</i>	<i>Transport difficulty</i>
			a	a	b
			a	a	a
			b	b	b

NOTES:

\$0-\$49,999

	<i>Strongly Disagree 1</i>	<i>Disagree 2</i>	<i>Neither Agree nor Disagree 3</i>	<i>Agree 4</i>	<i>Strongly Agree 5</i>

\$50,000-\$99,999

	<i>Strongly Disagree 1</i>	<i>Disagree 2</i>	<i>Neither Agree nor Disagree 3</i>	<i>Agree 4</i>	<i>Strongly Agree 5</i>

\$100,000+

	Strongly Disagree 1	Disagree 2	Neither Agree nor Disagree 3	Agree 4	Strongly Agree 5

#, ' & # ' & # 7 9 5 ' 7 10 5 - 8 10 6) #) % 5) 5 % 7 < # 5 (5 5 %) # 5 5 & (8 ' * # 8 & ** #
9 % 8 8 8 & # - # % 8 5 5 % 5 (# < # 10 5 < # 8 - 0 ' # 8 8 ; ') # 11 ' 8 5 5 % 7 < # 4 # % & () * # # 10 5 5 * # 0 % 5 : # 0 - & #
) , % # 12334333 # 8 4 ' / # 8 , ' / 67 # 8 - (5 5) * 4 8 , 5 / # -) #) ' & *) ' / 4 4 / # 8 4 * . - & 9 5 (# 5 5 6 7 < # % #
7 & ' 8 0 % 8 8 8 & # - # , ' # 60 .) 5 (# # % 8 5 5 % 5 (#
#

#

	M
	ab
	b
	a

	Much less than before 1	Less than before 2	About the same as before 3	More than before 4	Much more than before 5

1) % 5) 5 % 7 < # 5 (5 5 %) # 5 5 & (8 ' * # 0 ' & ' / # 8 & ** # 10 5 < # 8 - 0 ' # (# 8 , 5 / & (= #
' (: % ' 0 ' () # # . - & 4 # , < * 5 % 7 10 5 5 5 < 4 4 / # 8 ' # 7 < # 5 , # , ' 5 8 * 9 7 : * # 6 8 : # ? @ B C D & 7 9 ' / #
& *) 8 8) 5 (* # 11 ' 8 5 5 % 7 < # 4 # 10 5 5 * # 0 % 5 : # 12334333 # 8 0 - & # 8 . - & ' / # , ' 5 8 8 , 5 / & (#) ' 8 8) 5 : #
0 - & # , % # 10 5 5 * # 0 % 5 : # ! 343331DD433496) # -) # 5 (5 5 %) 7 10 - & # , % # 10 5 5 * # 0 % 5 : #
7 ** # , % # ! 34333 #

#

#

	Spouse/ Partner	Child	Extended Family
	a	a	a
	b	a	a
	c	b	b

#

Spouse/Partner	Much Worse 1	Worse 2	About the same as before 3	Better 4	Much Better 5

#

Child	Much Worse 1	Worse 2	About the same as before 3	Better 4	Much Better 5

#

Extended Family	Much Worse 1	Worse 2	About the same as before 3	Better 4	Much Better 5

#1)45)587/ 5E & (8' *# 0 ' & ' / #3& **E0 5<H 8- 0 ' # (# %& () *4& 745 (*, 5 *#
+ 5), #, ' 58. - 6* 0 %& (' 848, 5/ 44 / # P) (/ ' / #E0 5<H # (' 874E0 55 *#0 % 5 : #0 - & #0 - (' <#
& . - & ' / #0 - & # (, %4 8' / #8 745 (*, 5 #06%5<#), % (#E0 55 *#), %4#0 %/ ' #7 **#0 - (' <#
##

6-10	327	29.6%
11-14	433	39.3%
15-18	343	31.1%

	BEFORE COVID-19					DURING COVID-19				
6-10	2.98 ^l	1.68 ^l	2.84 ^{"l}	2.76 ^{"l}	10.22	2.07 ^{*"##l}	1.57 ^l	1.78 ^{*"l}	1.73 ^{*l}	7.16*
11-14	3.10 ^l	1.48 ^l	3.65 ^{##l}	3.15 ^{"#l}	11.37	2.14 ^{*"l}	1.77 ^{*l}	1.94 ^{*"l}	1.46 ^{*l}	7.32*
15-18	2.73 ^l	1.24 ^l	5.33 ^{Sl}	3.63 ^{##l}	12.94	1.62 ^{*##l}	1.51 ^l	2.71 ^{*##l}	1.28 ^{*l}	7.12*
TOTAL	2.95 ^l	1.46 ^l	3.93 ^l	3.18 ^l	11.51	1.96 ^l	1.63 ^l	2.13 ^l	1.49 ^l	7.21

Significant differences across age brackets are denoted by different superscripts. Significant before-to-during differences within age brackets are denoted by asterisk. Cells with matching superscripts are not significantly different from one another.

Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about potential barriers to your child resuming sports when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed.

	11+403J0-..,1''0 KL:-.HMO	11+403J0-..,1''0 KN+41,*MO	%E:1H(.10 E3,J.-E*''0	L:-.H0,3*0 -,*141''*1H0	#4+, 'D34*0 H-JJ-E(.*/0

! " # \$ % &

	0 %*43,0./0 G-' +04110 70	0 0 G-' +04110 90	! 1-*: 140 804110,340 G-' +04110 ;0	0 0 804110 <0	0 0 %*43,0./0 804110 =0

	0 %*43,0./0 G-' +04110 70	0 0 G-' +04110 90	! 1-*: 140 804110,340 G-' +04110 ;0	0 0 804110 <0	0 0 %*43,0./0 804110 =0

	0 %43,0./0 G-' +04110 70	0 0 G-' +04110 90	! 1-*: 140 804110,340 G-' +04110 ;0	0 0 804110 <0	0 0 %43,0./0 804110 =0

Statistically significant differences existed in parent reports of barriers to the resumption of play across the age groups. Of note: parents of older children reported the lowest concerns regarding schedule conflicts, child not interested, and transportation difficulty.

How much have your children been engaging in sport, physical activity, and free play with each other during COVID-19-related restrictions.

	51

	5 (E:0.1''00 *:+,0) 1J3410 70	61''00 *:+,0) 1J3410 90	8)3(*0*:10'+210 +'0) 1J3410 ;0	5 3410 *:+,0) 1J3410 <0	5 (E:023410 *:+,0) 1J3410 =0

No statistically significant differences emerged across child age groups.

I believe my relationship with my [Spouse/Partner, Child, Extended Family] has become _____ during COVID-19-related school and sport-related restrictions.

	%D3('1P N+4*, 14	0 L:-.H0	\$Q*1, H1H0 I+2-./0

	5 (E:00 @34'10 70	0 @34'10 90	8)3(*0*:10'+210 +'0)1J3410 ;0	0 R1**140 <0	5 (E:00 R1**140 =0

	5 (E:00 @34'10 70	0 @34'10 90	8)3(*0*:10'+210 +'0)1J3410 ;0	0 R1**140 <0	5 (E:00 R1**140 =0

	5 (E:00 @34'10 70	0 @34'10 90	8)3(*0*:10'+210 +'0)1J3410 ;0	0 R1**140 <0	5 (E:00 R1**140 =0

No statistical differences emerged across child age on parents' relationships with their spouse/partner, child, or extended family.

	Count	Percentage
Baseball	142	12.9%
Basketball	262	23.8%
Tackle Football	88	8.0%
Soccer	167	15.1%
TOTAL	659	59.7%

	COVID-19					COVID-19				
	Before	During	After	Significance	TOTAL	Before	During	After	Significance	TOTAL
Baseball	2.91	1.68	4.35 ^{ab}	4.11 ^a		1.98*	1.82 ^{ab}	2.87* ^a	2.34* ^a	
Basketball	3.58	1.69	3.77 ^b	3.26 ^b		2.31*	1.72 ^{ab}	1.90* ^b	1.36* ^b	
Tackle Football	2.92	1.44	5.25 ^a	3.32 ^{ab}		1.75*	2.31* ^a	3.73* ^a	2.17* ^a	
Soccer	2.97	1.08	3.57 ^b	3.14 ^b		2.21*	1.26 ^b	1.66* ^b	1.21* ^b	
TOTAL	3.19	1.50	4.04	3.42		2.14	1.70	2.29	1.64	

=> Significant differences across the most popular sports are denoted by different superscripts. Significant before-to-during differences within sports are denoted by asterisk. Cells with matching superscripts are not significantly different from one another.

SURVEY ITEM: After youth sports resume, our family will likely spend _____ money than we used to on this child's youth sport participation.

	5

"#\$%&'

()*(+, -+, //0!1((

()*(+, -+, //0!2 341

	&)*(+, -+, //0! 61((! 7!	8!6.++/1! 61((! 9!	8*3)+! +:1!&, 2 1! ;!	8!6.++/1! 5 341! <!	&)*(+, -+, //0! 5 341! =!

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: What will you do when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?

	>1() 2 1!, +! &8 5 %!/1?1!/ 6#@%>!/1?1!/ A&CA%>!/1?1!/ " 3+! D, 4+.E.D, +1! A, ?1-F+! G1E.H1H!

TAKE HOME:

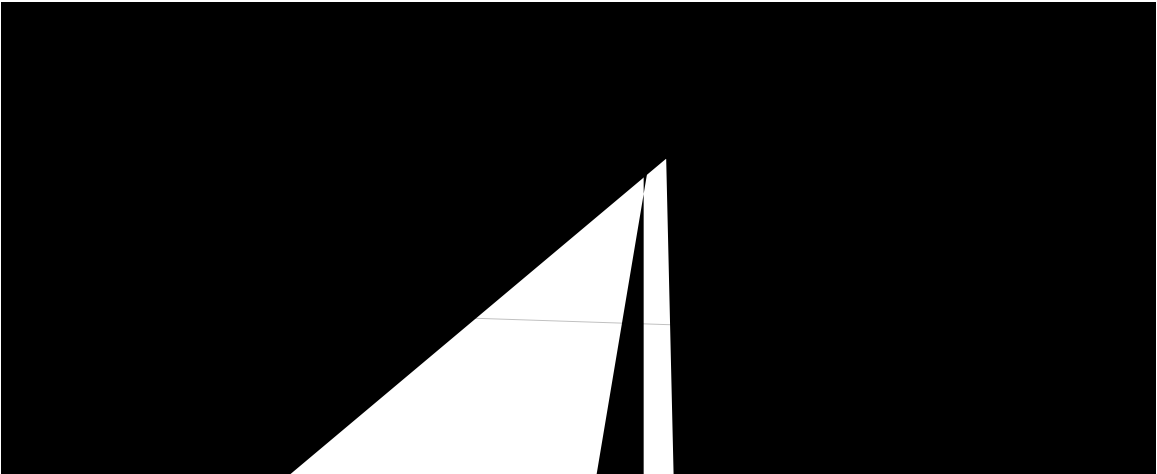
SURVEY ITEM: Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about potential barriers to your child resuming sports when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed.

	!1,4!3J!//-1(! KL:./H!!	!1,4!3J!//-1(! KN,41-+!!	&E:1H)/1! E3-J.E+(!	L:./H!-3+! .-+141(+1H!	\$4,-(D34+! H.JJ.E)/+0!
			b		b
			a		a
			a		b
			b'		b

"#\$%&'

!
!

	! &+43-0/0! G.(,0411! 7!	! ! G.(,0411! 9!	"1.+:14! 80411!-34! G.(,0411! ;!	! ! 80411! <!	! ! &+43-0/0! 80411! =!



	!	!	" 1.+: 14!	!	!
	&+43-0/0!	!	80411!-34!	!	&+43-0/0!
	G.(,0411!	G.(,0411!	G.(,0411!	80411!	80411!
	7!	9!	;!	<!	=!

	!	!	" 1.+: 14!	!	!
	&+43-0/0!	!	80411!-34!	!	&+43-0/0!
	G.(,0411!	G.(,0411!	G.(,0411!	80411!	80411!
	7!	9!	;!	<!	=!

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *How much have your children been engaging in sport, physical activity, and free play with each other during COVID-19-related restrictions.*

	5

	5)E:!! +: , -!*1J341! 7!	61((!! +: , -!*1J341! 9!	8*3)++:1!(, 21! , (!*1J341! ;!	5 341! +: , -!*1J341! <!	5)E:!!2 341! +: , -!*1J341! =!

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *I believe my relationship with my [Spouse/Partner, Child, Extended Family] has become _____ during COVID-19-related school and sport-related restrictions.*

	&D3)(1P N, 4+-14	! L : /H!	%Q+1 -H1H! I, 2 ./0!

	5)E:!! @34(1! 7!	! @34(1! 9!	8*3)++:1!(, 21! , (!*1J341! ;!	! R1++14! <!	5)E:!! R1++14! =!

	5)E:!! @34(1! 7!	! @34(1! 9!	8*3)++:1!(, 21! , (!*1J341! ;!	! R1++14! <!	5)E:!! R1++14! =!

	5)E:!! @34(1! 7!	! @34(1! 9!	8*3)++:1!(, 2 1! , (I*1J341! ;!	! R1++14! <!	5)E:!! R1++14! =!

TAKE HOME:

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SURVEY ITEM: *How many hours a week did your child engage in the following before (and during) COVID-19 restrictions?*

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!	TOTAL									TOTAL
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.\$ (%#!	>+E0	1+?:	E+11	>+@@		@, FG	1+FE	@>, G	@, EG	
2 34 !5' (6!	>+1*	@+1?	>+?F	@*E		@+1FG	@, @	@+10G	1+E: G	
738#9!	>+1?	1+00	E+10	E+@		1+*?G	@+@	1+*EG	1+F>G	
7; 7<=!	>+@	1+ F	>+ *	>+@@		@, ?	1+*@	@, ?	1+F,	

!H%# %&# K1/%&#(3) J39!L!M#N3!O' 9K!P' PQ\$ Q9!9#K39#(3!/)3') K3/!L!M/%&#(3) K!9QP3(9! (%K!H%# %&#) K!L3& (3D' D' Q%I !/%&#(3) J39!4 %&#!9#K39#(3! /3') K3/!L!M#9K3 %&#-! 3\$9!4 %&#!N!O#K!N%#! !9QP3(9! (%K!9#(3!) ' K!9%# %&#) K!M/%&#(3) K!8' O') 3#) ' N3(-!

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TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *After youth sports resume, our family will likely spend _____ money than we used to on this child's youth sport participation.*

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *What will you do when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed?*

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *Please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements about potential barriers to your child resuming sports when current restrictions due to COVID-19 are removed.*

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TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *How much have your children been engaging in sport, physical activity, and free play with each other during COVID-19-related restrictions.*

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	" !

TAKE HOME:

SURVEY ITEM: *I believe my relationship with my [Spouse/Partner or Child or Extended Family] has become _____ during COVID-19-related school and sport-related restrictions.*

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TAKE HOME:
